

out the country of much needed assistance that would bring good pay to the laborer, profit to the employer, and benefit to the country at large. The matured crops of the West and South may be lost for lack of harvesters, while the street organs, push carts, and sweat-shops of the cities are insufficient to accommodate their alien followers. While suffering, and envy of the rich in the cities are educating anarchists, opportunities for making homes are going to waste elsewhere.

I know of nothing more important at this time for the consideration of Congress than legislation to break up these alien colonies, to distribute their members where they can find needed and useful employment and supply equally useful labor. There is no specific against radical views and lawless tendencies equal to profitable employment and the possession of a home.

I therefore urgently recommend that legislation be enacted, accompanied by sufficient appropriations for the erection of buildings at the various ports of entry, with a view to the dissemination among arriving aliens by Government or State officers of information that will enable them to locate at those places in this country where their labor is required and where they can have the best opportunities of making homes for themselves and their children.

CHINESE EXCLUSION LAWS.

As regards the Chinese-exclusion laws I have to recommend that the same right of appeal from the decision of the United States courts now granted to Chinese persons tried upon the charge of being unlawfully in this country be given to the Government in such cases; that Chinese merchants be required to file with administrative officers full lists of the members of their firms, the amount invested by each member, and the date when each became a partner, as well as a prompt notification to said officers of any changes in the membership or business of their firms, and that Chinese inspectors be attached to the foreign consulates to make the examination required by section 6 of the act of July 5, 1884, of the claims of members of the various classes exempted from the exclusion policy by the treaty of December 8, 1894. It is also urged that Chinese persons arrested for being unlawfully in this country should not be released on bail. The contrary practice by the courts has resulted in many violations of law, and the Chinaman so arrested can as easily produce the evidence of his right of residence within a few hours as he can in as many months.

I have also to recommend that, in emergencies, I may be permitted to detail for duty at the Bureau at Washington, temporarily, as many at one time as two experienced field officers or clerks of the Immigration Service. The lack of such authority has seriously interfered with the prompt discharge of the rapidly increasing business of the Bureau.

The foregoing recommendations are made and such reasons are adduced to support them as seemed possible without repeating in its entirety the report made to the Secretary of the Treasury. Your attention is therefore requested to that report as supplying the complete data to show the necessity for adopting the legislation urged.

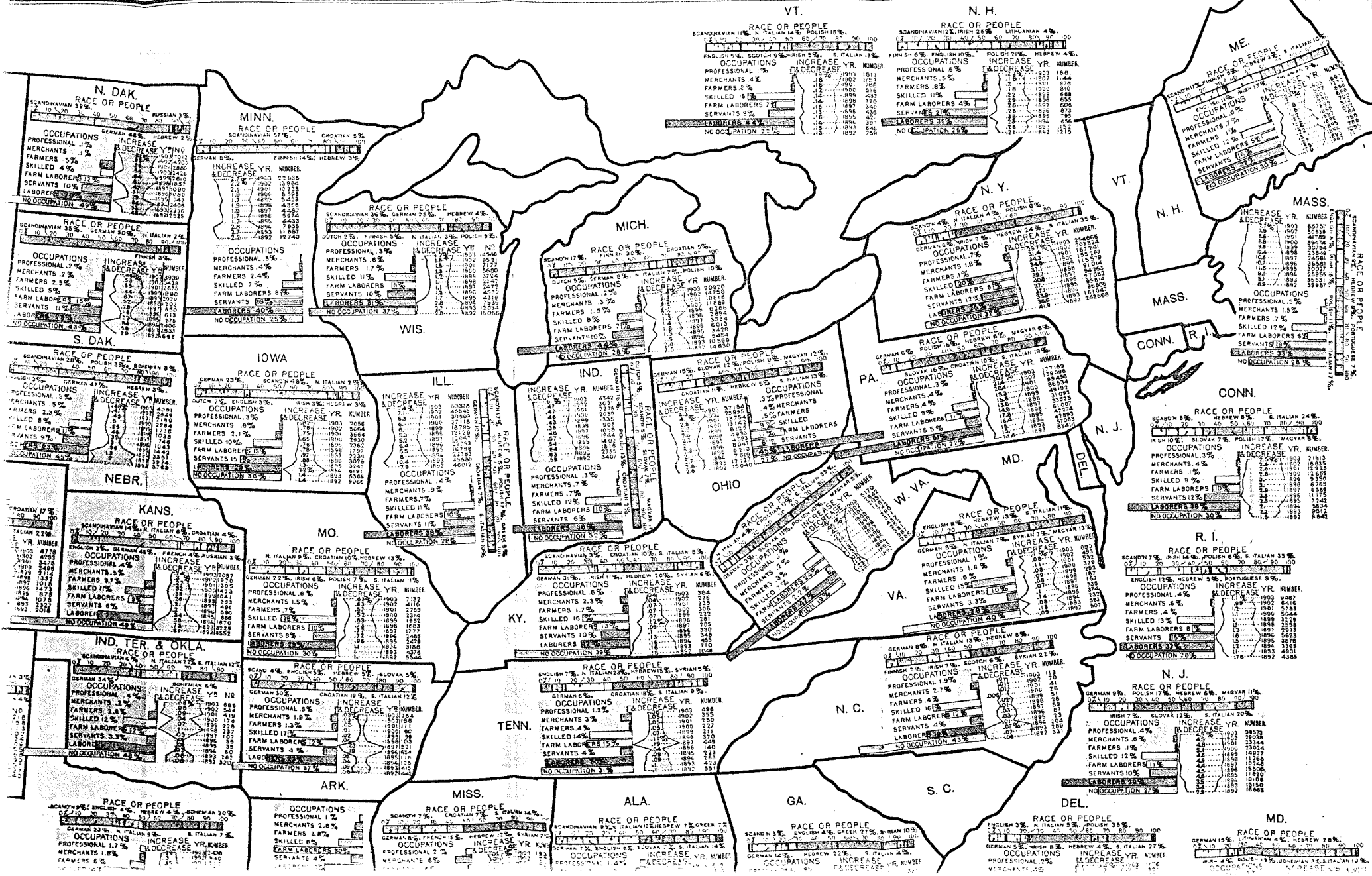
All of which is respectfully submitted.

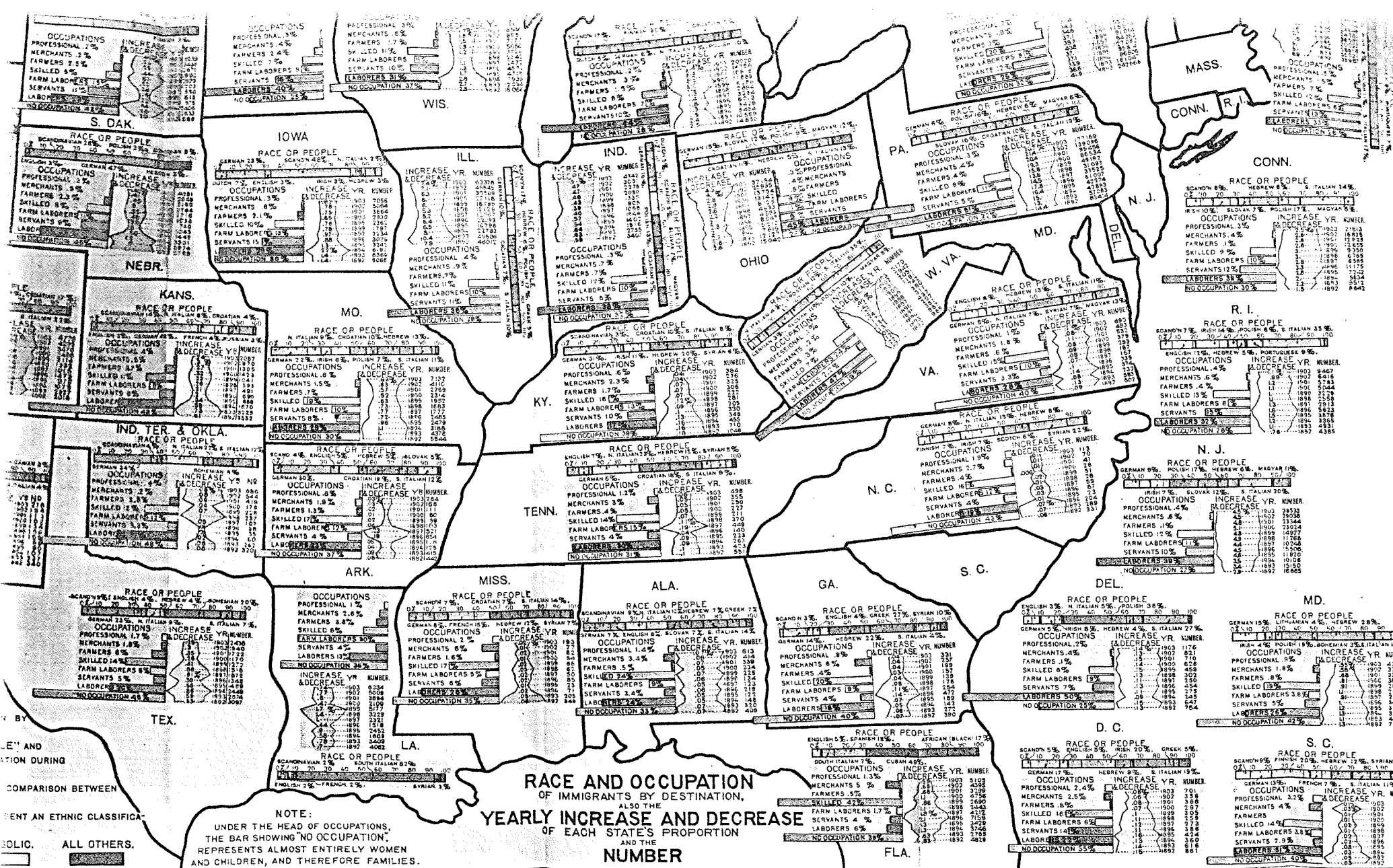
F. P. SARGENT,
Commissioner-General.

The SECRETARY OF COMMERCE AND LABOR.

41	1876	4123
43	1884	3479
63	1893	2766
83	1892	2829

FARM LABORERS	69%
SERVANTS	14%
LABORERS	22%
NO OCCUPATION	35%



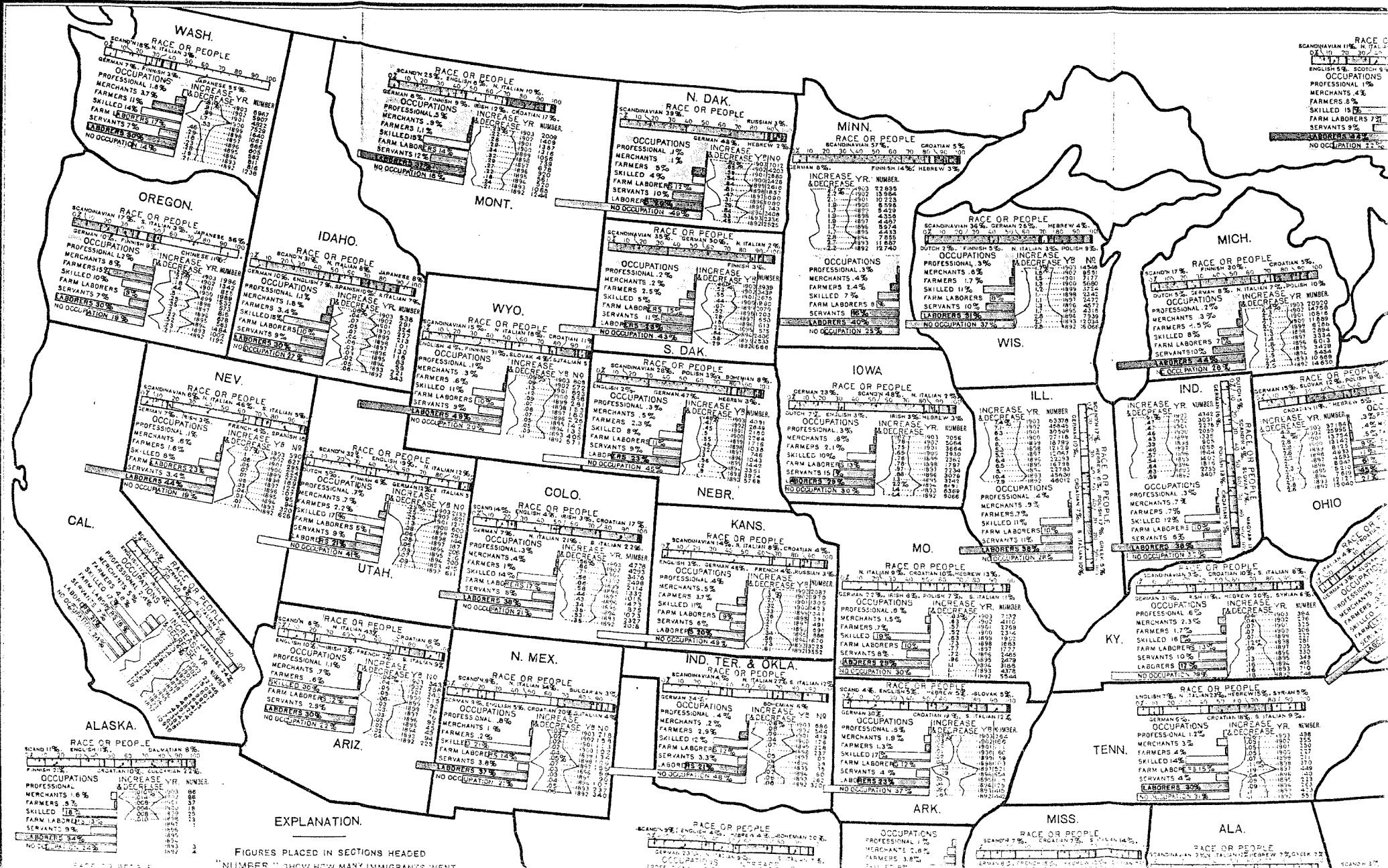


RACE AND OCCUPATION
 OF IMMIGRANTS BY DESTINATION,
 ALSO THE
YEARLY INCREASE AND DECREASE
 OF EACH STATE'S PROPORTION
 AND THE
NUMBER

NOTE:
 UNDER THE HEAD OF OCCUPATIONS,
 THE BAR SHOWING 'NO OCCUPATION',
 REPRESENTS ALMOST ENTIRELY WOMEN
 AND CHILDREN, AND THEREFORE FAMILIES.

BY
 AND
 DURING
 COMPARISON BETWEEN
 AN ETHNIC CLASSIFICATION
 ALL OTHERS.

CHART No. 3.



FIGURES PLACED IN SECTIONS HEADED "NUMBER," SHOW HOW MANY IMMIGRANTS WENT

RACE OR PEOPLE
 SCANDINAVIAN 11% N. ITALIAN 3%
 ENGLISH 5% SCOTCH 6%
 OCCUPATIONS
 PROFESSIONAL 1%
 MERCHANTS 4%
 FARMERS 8%
 SKILLED 15%
 FARM LABORERS 7%
 SERVANTS 9%
 NO OCCUPATION 11%

RACE OR PEOPLE
 SCANDINAVIAN 17% N. ITALIAN 7%
 OCCUPATIONS
 PROFESSIONAL 2%
 MERCHANTS 3%
 FARMERS 4%
 SKILLED 8%
 FARM LABORERS 7%
 SERVANTS 10%
 NO OCCUPATION 26%

RACE OR PEOPLE
 SCANDINAVIAN 12% POLISH 9%
 OCCUPATIONS
 PROFESSIONAL 3%
 MERCHANTS 7%
 FARMERS 7%
 SKILLED 12%
 FARM LABORERS 10%
 SERVANTS 5%
 NO OCCUPATION 37%

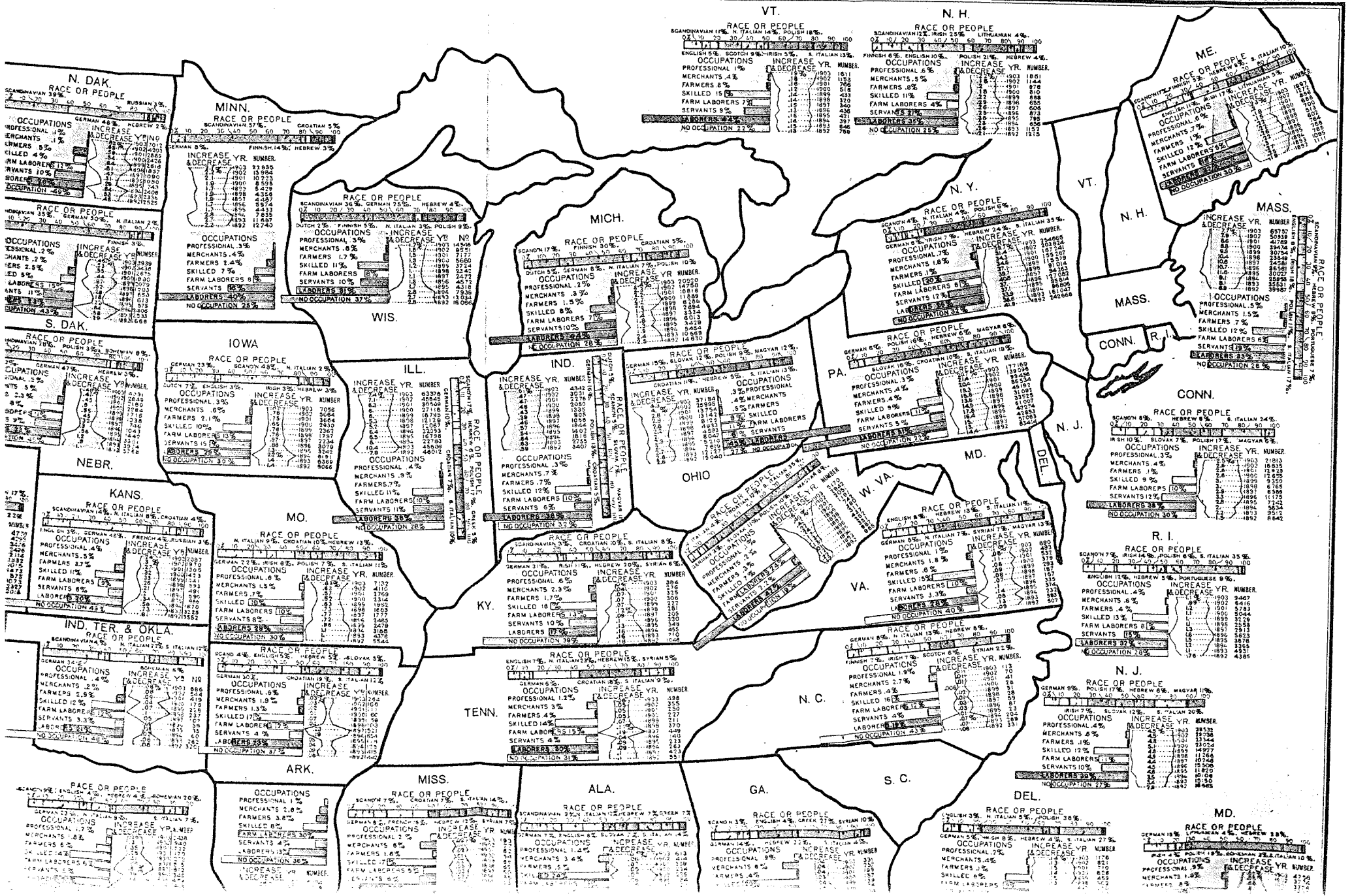
RACE OR PEOPLE
 SCANDINAVIAN 7% CROATIAN 10% S. ITALIAN 8%
 OCCUPATIONS
 PROFESSIONAL 6%
 MERCHANTS 2%
 FARMERS 17%
 SKILLED 16%
 FARM LABORERS 13%
 SERVANTS 10%
 NO OCCUPATION 29%

RACE OR PEOPLE
 SCANDINAVIAN 3% ITALIAN 14%
 OCCUPATIONS
 PROFESSIONAL 1%
 MERCHANTS 2%
 FARMERS 4%
 SKILLED 14%
 FARM LABORERS 21%
 SERVANTS 4%
 NO OCCUPATION 53%

EXPLANATION.

SCANDINAVIAN 11% N. ITALIAN 3%
 OCCUPATIONS
 PROFESSIONAL 1%
 MERCHANTS 4%
 FARMERS 8%
 SKILLED 15%
 FARM LABORERS 7%
 SERVANTS 9%
 NO OCCUPATION 11%

SCANDINAVIAN 11% N. ITALIAN 3%
 OCCUPATIONS
 PROFESSIONAL 1%
 MERCHANTS 4%
 FARMERS 8%
 SKILLED 15%
 FARM LABORERS 7%
 SERVANTS 9%
 NO OCCUPATION 11%



VT.

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 17%	ENGLISH 5%
N. ITALIAN 14%	SCOTCH 9%
POLISH 16%	IRISH 5%
GERMAN 12%	N. ITALIAN 13%
HEBREW 4%	FINNISH 1%
AMERICAN 1%	PROFESSIONAL 1%
NO OCCUPATION 21%	MERCHANTS 4%

OCCUPATIONS

SKILLED 15%	FARMERS 8%
FARM LABORERS 7%	LABORERS 24%
NO OCCUPATION 21%	

N. H.

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 12%	ENGLISH 10%
IRISH 25%	POLISH 21%
LITHUANIAN 4%	HEBREW 4%
AMERICAN 1%	PROFESSIONAL 8%
NO OCCUPATION 25%	MERCHANTS 5%

OCCUPATIONS

SKILLED 11%	FARMERS 8%
FARM LABORERS 4%	LABORERS 35%
NO OCCUPATION 25%	

ME.

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 5%	ENGLISH 11%
N. ITALIAN 5%	SCOTCH 1%
POLISH 1%	IRISH 1%
GERMAN 1%	N. ITALIAN 1%
HEBREW 1%	AMERICAN 1%
NO OCCUPATION 30%	

OCCUPATIONS

PROFESSIONAL 6%	FARMERS 7%
SKILLED 12%	FARM LABORERS 5%
LABORERS 5%	NO OCCUPATION 30%

N. DAK.

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 39%	ENGLISH 1%
GERMAN 4%	HEBREW 2%
AMERICAN 1%	NO OCCUPATION 40%

OCCUPATIONS

MERCHANTS 1%	FARMERS 17%
FARM LABORERS 17%	LABORERS 10%
NO OCCUPATION 40%	

MINN.

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 37%	ENGLISH 5%
GERMAN 14%	HEBREW 3%
AMERICAN 1%	NO OCCUPATION 25%

OCCUPATIONS

PROFESSIONAL 3%	MERCHANTS 4%
FARMERS 3.4%	FARM LABORERS 9%
LABORERS 4%	NO OCCUPATION 25%

MICH.

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 34%	ENGLISH 5%
GERMAN 25%	HEBREW 4%
AMERICAN 1%	NO OCCUPATION 28%

OCCUPATIONS

PROFESSIONAL 3%	MERCHANTS 2%
FARMERS 1.7%	FARM LABORERS 7%
LABORERS 10%	NO OCCUPATION 28%

IND.

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 17%	ENGLISH 10%
GERMAN 8%	HEBREW 3%
AMERICAN 1%	NO OCCUPATION 37%

OCCUPATIONS

PROFESSIONAL 3%	MERCHANTS 3%
FARMERS 1.5%	FARM LABORERS 7%
LABORERS 10%	NO OCCUPATION 37%

N. Y.

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 4%	ENGLISH 4%
GERMAN 7%	HEBREW 6%
N. ITALIAN 4%	AMERICAN 1%
NO OCCUPATION 35%	

OCCUPATIONS

PROFESSIONAL 7%	MERCHANTS 1.8%
FARMERS 1%	SKILLED 15%
FARM LABORERS 6%	FARM LABORERS 12%
LABORERS 12%	NO OCCUPATION 35%

PA.

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 1%	ENGLISH 10%
GERMAN 6%	HEBREW 6%
N. ITALIAN 1%	AMERICAN 1%
NO OCCUPATION 28%	

OCCUPATIONS

PROFESSIONAL 3%	MERCHANTS 4%
FARMERS 4%	SKILLED 15%
FARM LABORERS 10%	LABORERS 15%
NO OCCUPATION 28%	

MASS.

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 1%	ENGLISH 10%
GERMAN 1%	HEBREW 6%
N. ITALIAN 24%	AMERICAN 1%
NO OCCUPATION 28%	

OCCUPATIONS

PROFESSIONAL 5%	MERCHANTS 1.5%
FARMERS 7%	SKILLED 12%
FARM LABORERS 6%	LABORERS 18%
NO OCCUPATION 28%	

S. DAK.

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 35%	ENGLISH 1%
GERMAN 1%	HEBREW 2%
AMERICAN 1%	NO OCCUPATION 43%

OCCUPATIONS

MERCHANTS 2%	FARMERS 2.5%
FARM LABORERS 1%	LABORERS 1%
NO OCCUPATION 43%	

IOWA

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 32%	ENGLISH 5%
GERMAN 12%	HEBREW 3%
AMERICAN 1%	NO OCCUPATION 30%

OCCUPATIONS

PROFESSIONAL 3%	MERCHANTS 6%
FARMERS 2.1%	SKILLED 10%
FARM LABORERS 13%	LABORERS 15%
NO OCCUPATION 30%	

WIS.

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 34%	ENGLISH 5%
GERMAN 17%	HEBREW 3%
AMERICAN 1%	NO OCCUPATION 37%

OCCUPATIONS

PROFESSIONAL 3%	MERCHANTS 3%
FARMERS 1.7%	SKILLED 11%
FARM LABORERS 10%	LABORERS 10%
NO OCCUPATION 37%	

OHIO

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 15%	ENGLISH 12%
GERMAN 12%	HEBREW 6%
N. ITALIAN 13%	AMERICAN 1%
NO OCCUPATION 37%	

OCCUPATIONS

PROFESSIONAL 4%	MERCHANTS 7%
FARMERS 7%	SKILLED 10%
FARM LABORERS 10%	LABORERS 10%
NO OCCUPATION 37%	

MD.

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 1%	ENGLISH 10%
GERMAN 6%	HEBREW 6%
N. ITALIAN 1%	AMERICAN 1%
NO OCCUPATION 28%	

OCCUPATIONS

PROFESSIONAL 3%	MERCHANTS 4%
FARMERS 4%	SKILLED 15%
FARM LABORERS 10%	LABORERS 15%
NO OCCUPATION 28%	

CONN.

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 8%	ENGLISH 10%
GERMAN 6%	HEBREW 6%
N. ITALIAN 24%	AMERICAN 1%
NO OCCUPATION 28%	

OCCUPATIONS

PROFESSIONAL 3%	MERCHANTS 4%
FARMERS 1%	SKILLED 9%
FARM LABORERS 10%	LABORERS 12%
NO OCCUPATION 28%	

R. I.

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 7%	ENGLISH 10%
IRISH 14%	POLISH 6%
N. ITALIAN 35%	AMERICAN 1%
NO OCCUPATION 28%	

OCCUPATIONS

PROFESSIONAL 4%	MERCHANTS 6%
FARMERS 4%	SKILLED 13%
FARM LABORERS 10%	LABORERS 15%
NO OCCUPATION 28%	

NEBR.

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 42%	ENGLISH 1%
GERMAN 4%	HEBREW 2%
AMERICAN 1%	NO OCCUPATION 43%

OCCUPATIONS

MERCHANTS 5%	FARMERS 17%
FARM LABORERS 17%	LABORERS 10%
NO OCCUPATION 43%	

MO.

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 42%	ENGLISH 5%
GERMAN 12%	HEBREW 3%
AMERICAN 1%	NO OCCUPATION 28%

OCCUPATIONS

PROFESSIONAL 6%	MERCHANTS 1.5%
FARMERS 1.5%	SKILLED 10%
FARM LABORERS 10%	LABORERS 10%
NO OCCUPATION 28%	

ILL.

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 32%	ENGLISH 5%
GERMAN 12%	HEBREW 3%
AMERICAN 1%	NO OCCUPATION 30%

OCCUPATIONS

PROFESSIONAL 3%	MERCHANTS 6%
FARMERS 2.1%	SKILLED 10%
FARM LABORERS 13%	LABORERS 15%
NO OCCUPATION 30%	

IND.

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 17%	ENGLISH 10%
GERMAN 8%	HEBREW 3%
AMERICAN 1%	NO OCCUPATION 37%

OCCUPATIONS

PROFESSIONAL 3%	MERCHANTS 3%
FARMERS 1.5%	FARM LABORERS 7%
LABORERS 10%	NO OCCUPATION 37%

VA.

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 1%	ENGLISH 10%
GERMAN 6%	HEBREW 6%
N. ITALIAN 1%	AMERICAN 1%
NO OCCUPATION 28%	

OCCUPATIONS

PROFESSIONAL 1.8%	MERCHANTS 1.8%
FARMERS 6%	SKILLED 15%
FARM LABORERS 10%	LABORERS 15%
NO OCCUPATION 28%	

W. VA.

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 1%	ENGLISH 10%
GERMAN 6%	HEBREW 6%
N. ITALIAN 1%	AMERICAN 1%
NO OCCUPATION 28%	

OCCUPATIONS

PROFESSIONAL 1.8%	MERCHANTS 1.8%
FARMERS 6%	SKILLED 15%
FARM LABORERS 10%	LABORERS 15%
NO OCCUPATION 28%	

N. J.

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 7%	ENGLISH 10%
IRISH 14%	POLISH 6%
N. ITALIAN 35%	AMERICAN 1%
NO OCCUPATION 28%	

OCCUPATIONS

PROFESSIONAL 4%	MERCHANTS 6%
FARMERS 4%	SKILLED 13%
FARM LABORERS 10%	LABORERS 15%
NO OCCUPATION 28%	

IND. TER. & OKLA.

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 4%	ENGLISH 10%
GERMAN 1%	HEBREW 2%
AMERICAN 1%	NO OCCUPATION 43%

OCCUPATIONS

MERCHANTS 4%	FARMERS 17%
FARM LABORERS 17%	LABORERS 10%
NO OCCUPATION 43%	

MO.

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 42%	ENGLISH 5%
GERMAN 12%	HEBREW 3%
AMERICAN 1%	NO OCCUPATION 28%

OCCUPATIONS

PROFESSIONAL 6%	MERCHANTS 1.5%
FARMERS 1.5%	SKILLED 10%
FARM LABORERS 10%	LABORERS 10%
NO OCCUPATION 28%	

IND.

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 17%	ENGLISH 10%
GERMAN 8%	HEBREW 3%
AMERICAN 1%	NO OCCUPATION 37%

OCCUPATIONS

PROFESSIONAL 3%	MERCHANTS 3%
FARMERS 1.5%	FARM LABORERS 7%
LABORERS 10%	NO OCCUPATION 37%

VA.

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 1%	ENGLISH 10%
GERMAN 6%	HEBREW 6%
N. ITALIAN 1%	AMERICAN 1%
NO OCCUPATION 28%	

OCCUPATIONS

PROFESSIONAL 1.8%	MERCHANTS 1.8%
FARMERS 6%	SKILLED 15%
FARM LABORERS 10%	LABORERS 15%
NO OCCUPATION 28%	

N. C.

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 1%	ENGLISH 10%
GERMAN 6%	HEBREW 6%
N. ITALIAN 1%	AMERICAN 1%
NO OCCUPATION 28%	

OCCUPATIONS

PROFESSIONAL 1.9%	MERCHANTS 2.7%
FARMERS 4.3%	SKILLED 10%
FARM LABORERS 15%	LABORERS 15%
NO OCCUPATION 28%	

N. J.

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 7%	ENGLISH 10%
IRISH 14%	POLISH 6%
N. ITALIAN 35%	AMERICAN 1%
NO OCCUPATION 28%	

OCCUPATIONS

PROFESSIONAL 4%	MERCHANTS 6%
FARMERS 4%	SKILLED 13%
FARM LABORERS 10%	LABORERS 15%
NO OCCUPATION 28%	

R. I.

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 7%	ENGLISH 10%
IRISH 14%	POLISH 6%
N. ITALIAN 35%	AMERICAN 1%
NO OCCUPATION 28%	

OCCUPATIONS

PROFESSIONAL 4%	MERCHANTS 6%
FARMERS 4%	SKILLED 13%
FARM LABORERS 10%	LABORERS 15%
NO OCCUPATION 28%	

ARK.

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 4%	ENGLISH 10%
GERMAN 1%	HEBREW 2%
AMERICAN 1%	NO OCCUPATION 43%

OCCUPATIONS

MERCHANTS 1.1%	FARMERS 3.0%
FARM LABORERS 1.0%	LABORERS 1.0%
NO OCCUPATION 36%	

MISS.

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 7%	ENGLISH 5%
GERMAN 12%	HEBREW 3%
AMERICAN 1%	NO OCCUPATION 30%

OCCUPATIONS

PROFESSIONAL 2%	MERCHANTS 0.8%
FARMERS 3.0%	SKILLED 4.0%
FARM LABORERS 5.5%	LABORERS 5.5%
NO OCCUPATION 36%	

TENN.

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 1%	ENGLISH 10%
GERMAN 6%	HEBREW 6%
N. ITALIAN 1%	AMERICAN 1%
NO OCCUPATION 28%	

OCCUPATIONS

PROFESSIONAL 1.3%	MERCHANTS 3%
FARMERS 4%	SKILLED 17%
FARM LABORERS 15%	LABORERS 15%
NO OCCUPATION 31%	

ALA.

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 1%	ENGLISH 10%
GERMAN 6%	HEBREW 6%
N. ITALIAN 1%	AMERICAN 1%
NO OCCUPATION 28%	

OCCUPATIONS

PROFESSIONAL 1.4%	MERCHANTS 3.4%
FARMERS 3.4%	SKILLED 17%
FARM LABORERS 15%	LABORERS 15%
NO OCCUPATION 31%	

GA.

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 1%	ENGLISH 10%
GERMAN 6%	HEBREW 6%
N. ITALIAN 1%	AMERICAN 1%
NO OCCUPATION 28%	

OCCUPATIONS

PROFESSIONAL 0.9%	MERCHANTS 4%
FARMERS 4%	SKILLED 17%
FARM LABORERS 15%	LABORERS 15%
NO OCCUPATION 31%	

S. C.

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 1%	ENGLISH 10%
GERMAN 6%	HEBREW 6%
N. ITALIAN 1%	AMERICAN 1%
NO OCCUPATION 28%	

OCCUPATIONS

PROFESSIONAL 0.9%	MERCHANTS 4%
FARMERS 4%	SKILLED 17%
FARM LABORERS 15%	LABORERS 15%
NO OCCUPATION 31%	

MD.

RACE OR PEOPLE

SCANDINAVIAN 7%	ENGLISH 10%
IRISH 14%	POLISH 6%
N. ITALIAN 35%	AMERICAN 1%
NO OCCUPATION 28%	

OCCUPATIONS

PROFESSIONAL 3%	MERCHANTS 1.5%
FARMERS 7%	SKILLED 12%
FARM LABORERS 6%	LABORERS 18%
NO OCCUPATION 28%	

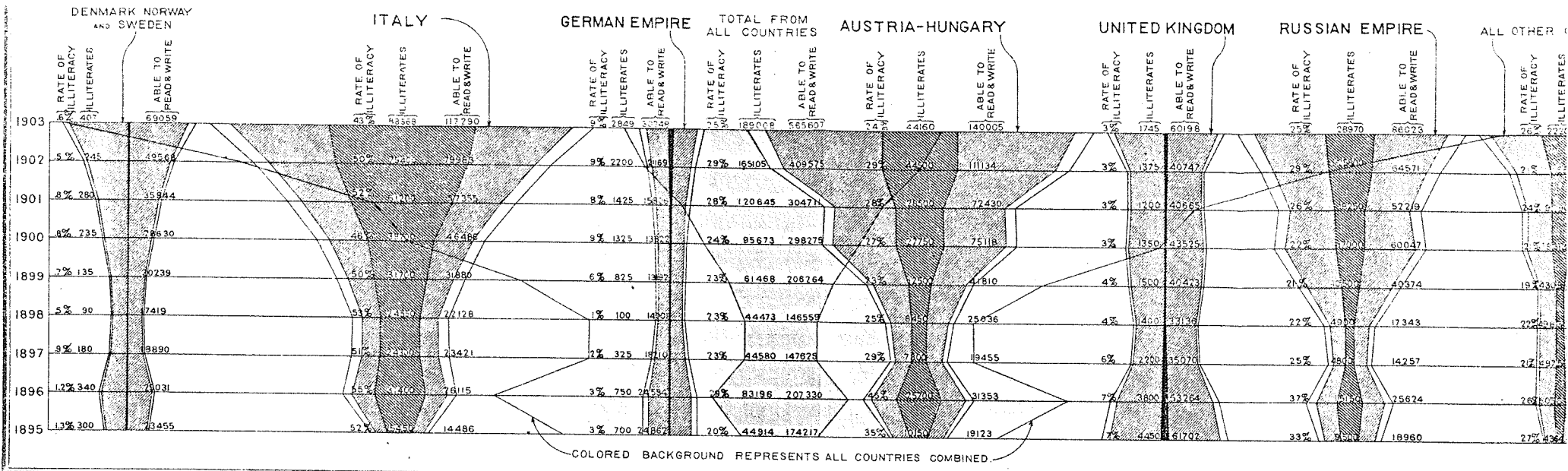
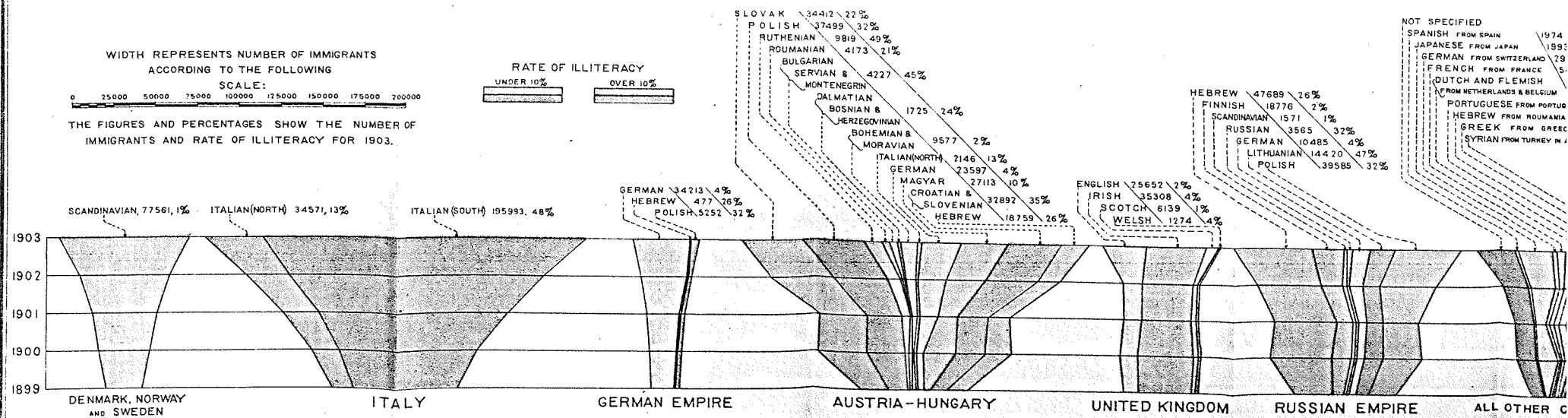
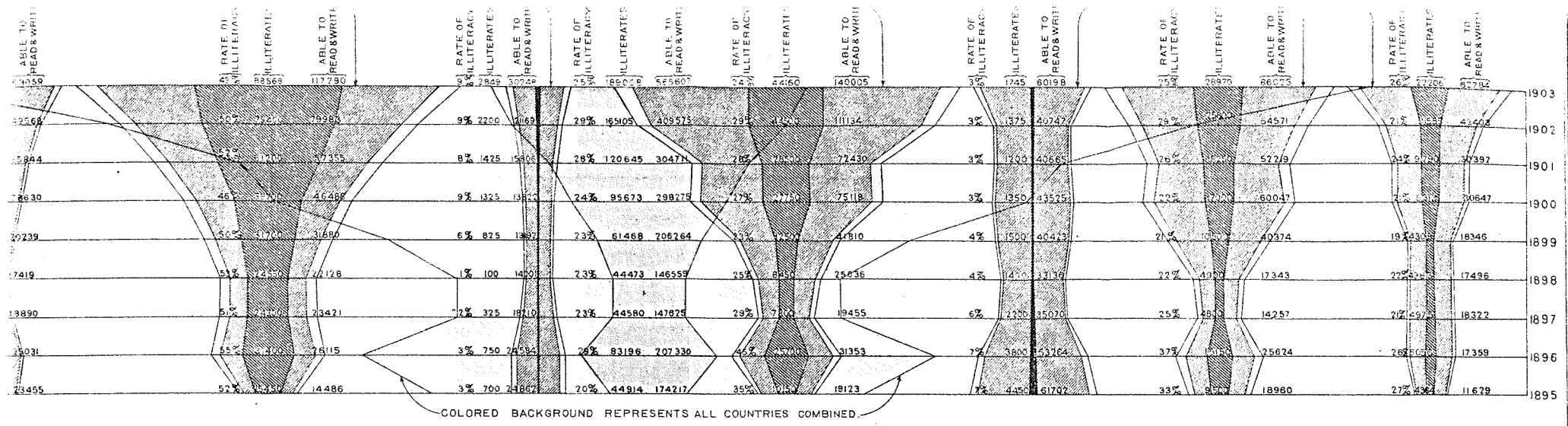


CHART NO. 5.

RACES OF IMMIGRANTS FROM THE DIFFERENT COUNTRIES, AND PERCENTAGE OF ILLITERATES OF EACH RACE.





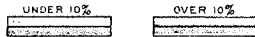
RACES OF IMMIGRANTS FROM THE DIFFERENT COUNTRIES, AND PERCENTAGE OF ILLITERATES OF EACH RACE.

H REPRESENTS NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS ACCORDING TO THE FOLLOWING

SCALE:

50000 75000 100000 125000 150000 175000 200000

RATE OF ILLITERACY



PERCENTAGES AND PERCENTAGES SHOW THE NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS AND RATE OF ILLITERACY FOR 1903.

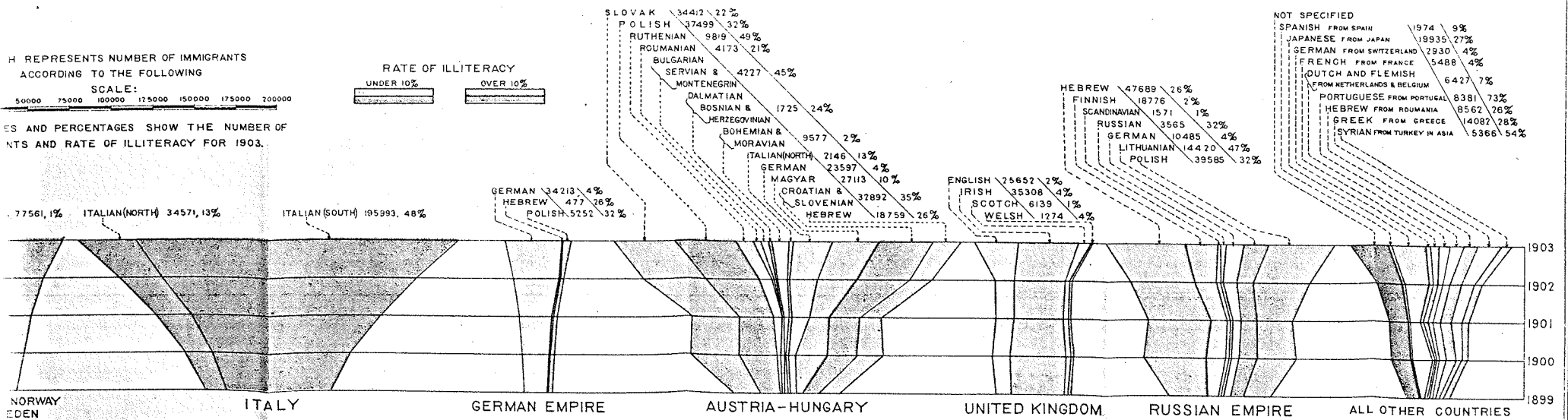
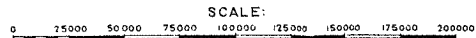


CHART No 4.

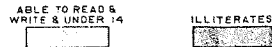
WIDTH REPRESENTS NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS
ACCORDING TO THE FOLLOWING



SEPARATE COUNTRIES:



ALL COUNTRIES COMBINED:



ILLITERACY OF IMMIGRANTS

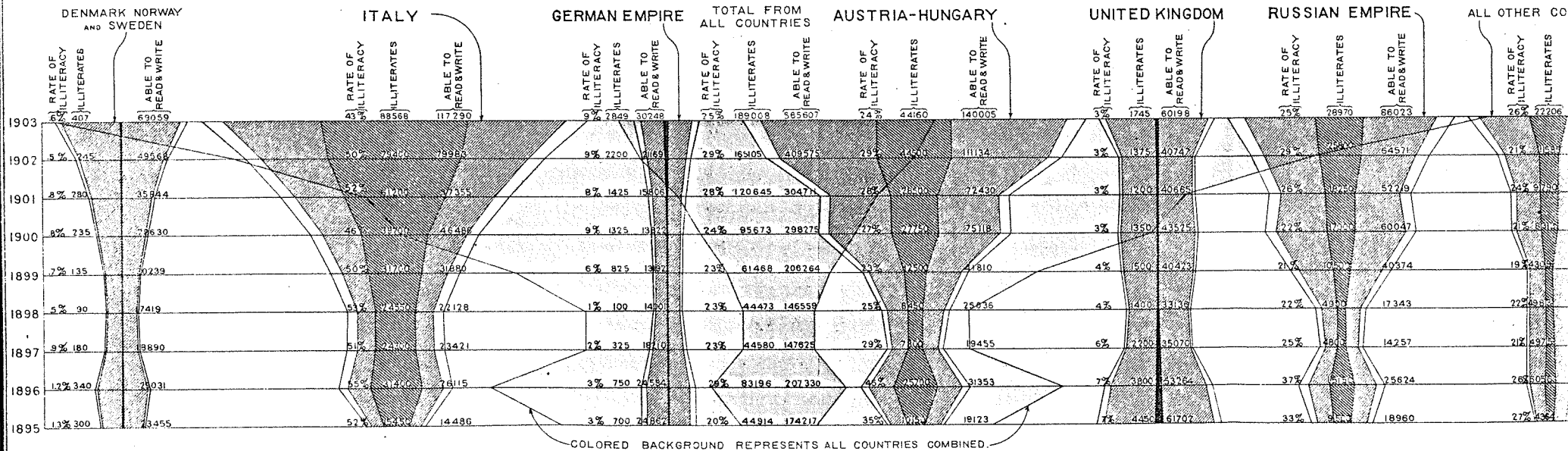
FROM THE DIFFERENT COUNTRIES,

AND FROM ALL COUNTRIES.

(THE COLORED BACKGROUND)
(SHOWS ALL COUNTRIES COMBINED)

BUREAU OF IMMIGRATION.

F. P. SARGENT, Commissioner-General.

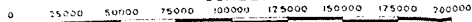


COLORED BACKGROUND REPRESENTS ALL COUNTRIES COMBINED.

CHART No 5.

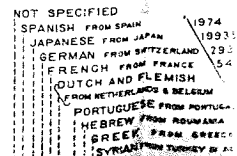
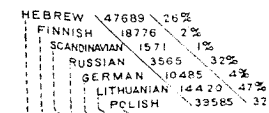
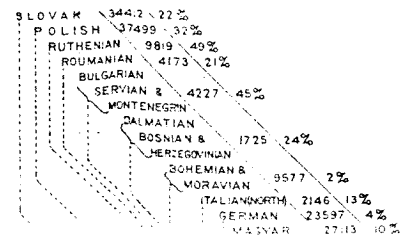
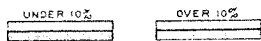
RACES OF IMMIGRANTS FROM THE DIFFERENT COUNTRIES, AND PERCENTAGE OF ILLITERATES OF EACH RACE.

WIDTH REPRESENTS NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS
ACCORDING TO THE FOLLOWING



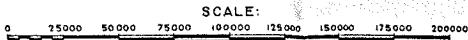
THE FIGURES AND PERCENTAGES SHOW THE NUMBER OF
IMMIGRANTS AND RATE OF ILLITERACY FOR 1903.

RATE OF ILLITERACY



ENGLISH 75657 2%

WIDTH REPRESENTS NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS ACCORDING TO THE FOLLOWING



ILLITERACY OF IMMIGRANTS

FROM THE DIFFERENT COUNTRIES,

AND FROM ALL COUNTRIES.

(THE COLORED BACKGROUND)
(SHOWS ALL COUNTRIES COMBINED.)

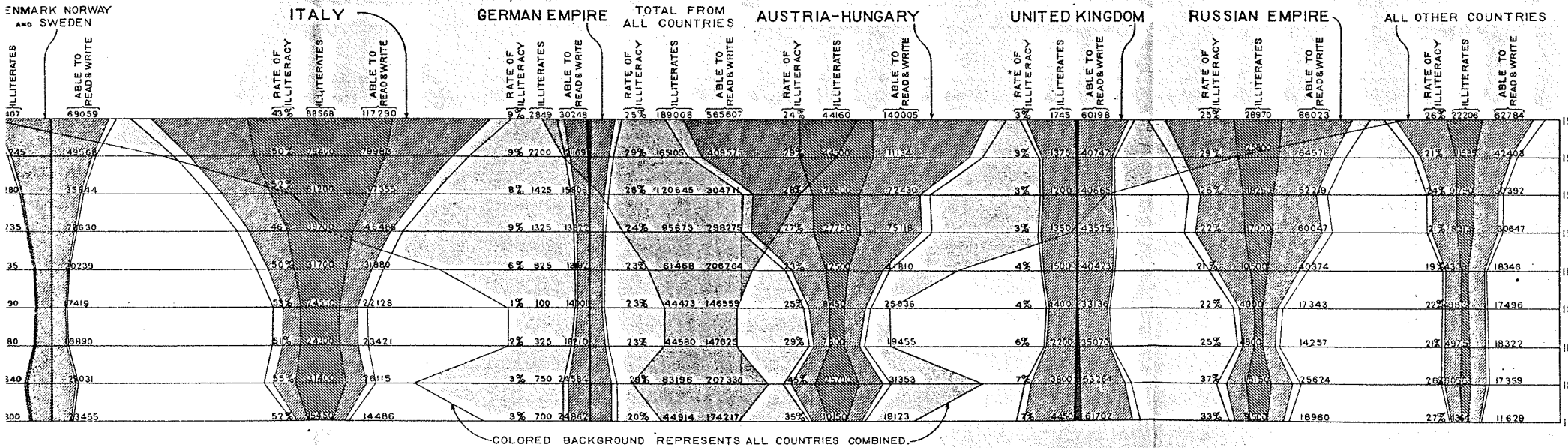
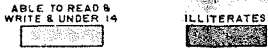
BUREAU OF IMMIGRATION.

F. P. SARGENT, Commissioner-General.

SEPARATE COUNTRIES:



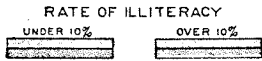
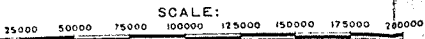
ALL COUNTRIES COMBINED:



COLORED BACKGROUND REPRESENTS ALL COUNTRIES COMBINED.

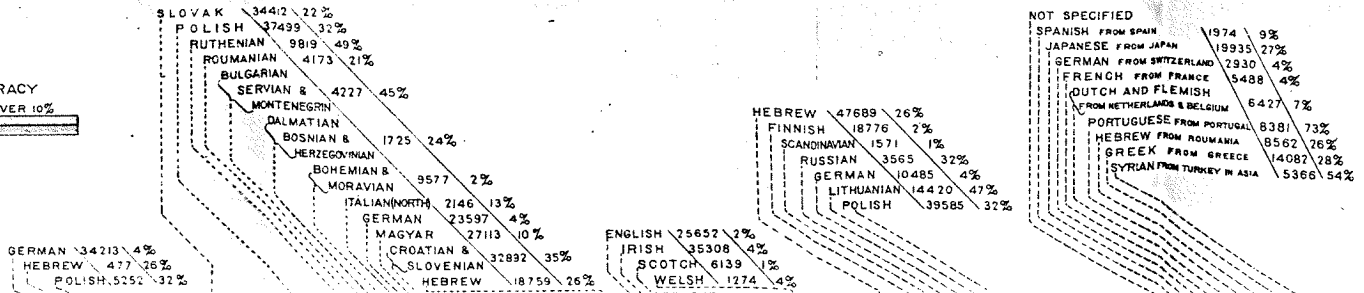
RACES OF IMMIGRANTS FROM THE DIFFERENT COUNTRIES, AND PERCENTAGE OF ILLITERATES OF EACH RACE.

WIDTH REPRESENTS NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS ACCORDING TO THE FOLLOWING



THE FIGURES AND PERCENTAGES SHOW THE NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS AND RATE OF ILLITERACY FOR 1903.

CANADIAN 75,611, 1% ITALIAN (NORTH) 34,571, 13% ITALIAN (SOUTH) 195,993, 48%

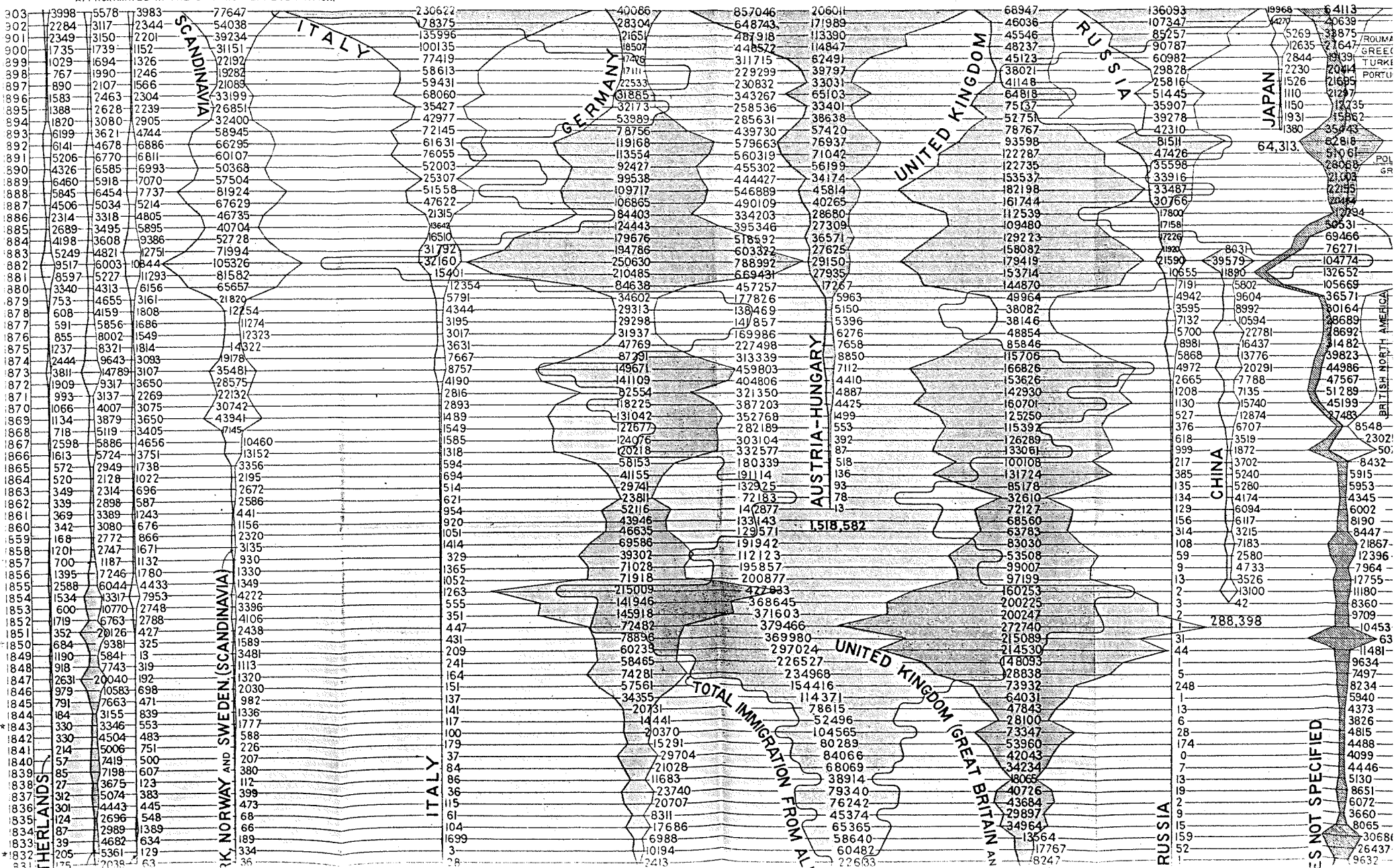


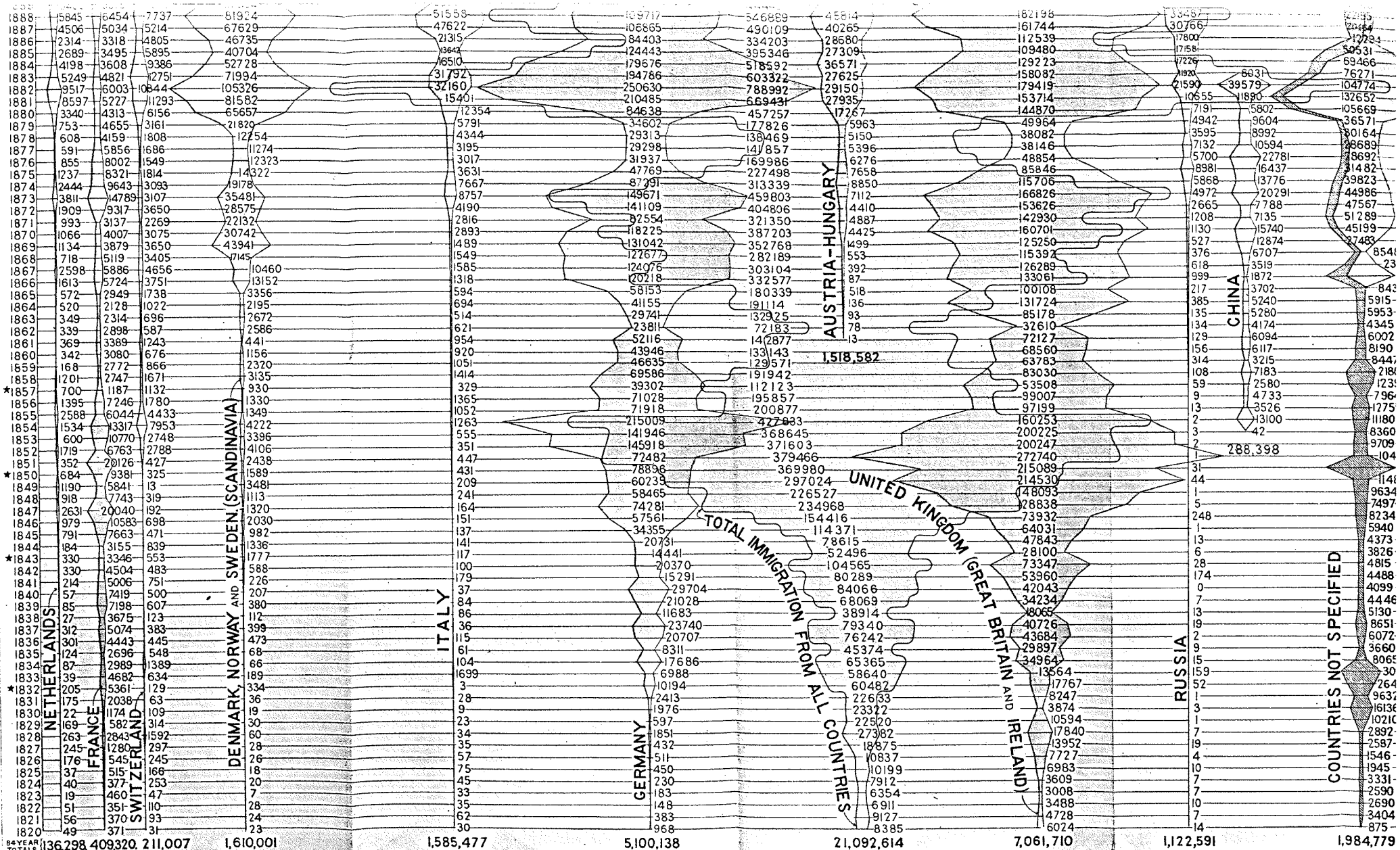
WIDTH REPRESENTS NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS ACCORDING TO THE FOLLOWING

IMMIGRATION INTO THE UNITED STATES FROM THE DIFFERENT COUNTRIES, AND TOTAL FROM ALL COUNTRIES, DURING THE PAST 84 YEARS.

BUREAU OF IMMIGRATION. F. P. SARGENT, Commissioner-General.

SCALE: 0 25000 50000 75000 100000 125000 150000 175000 200000. FIGURES DENOTING IMMIGRATION FOR THE YEARS 1832, 1843, 1850 AND 1857 REPRESENT RESPECTIVELY 15 MONTH, 9 MONTH, 15 MONTH AND 6 MONTH PERIODS, WHILE 12 MONTH PERIODS FOR THOSE YEARS HAVE BEEN APPROXIMATED IN THE GRAPHIC REPRESENTATION.





84 YEAR TOTALS	136,298	409,320	211,007	1,610,001	1,585,477	5,100,138	21,092,614	7,061,710	1,122,591	1,984,779
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1. SHOWELL Map 503

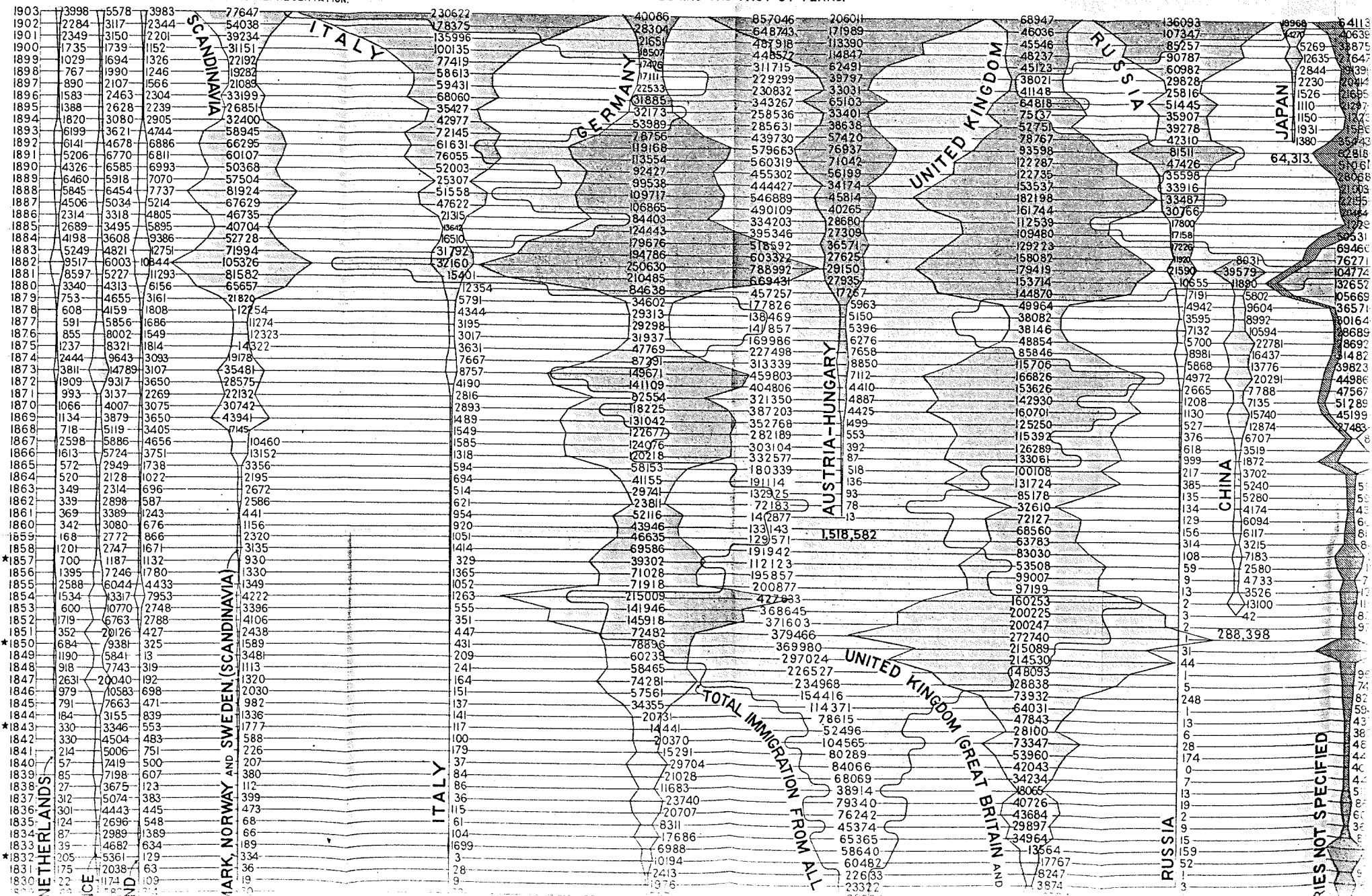
WIDTH REPRESENTS NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS
ACCORDING TO THE FOLLOWING



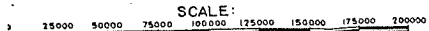
* FIGURES DENOTING IMMIGRATION FOR THE YEARS 1832, 1843, 1850 AND 1857
REPRESENT RESPECTIVELY 15 MONTH, 9 MONTH, 15 MONTH AND 6 MONTH
PERIODS, WHILE 12 MONTH PERIODS FOR THOSE YEARS HAVE BEEN
APPROXIMATED IN THE GRAPHIC REPRESENTATION.

IMMIGRATION INTO THE UNITED STATES FROM THE DIFFERENT COUNTRIES, AND TOTAL FROM ALL COUNTRIES, DURING THE PAST 84 YEARS.

BUREAU OF IMMIGRATION,
F. P. SARGENT, Commissioner-General.



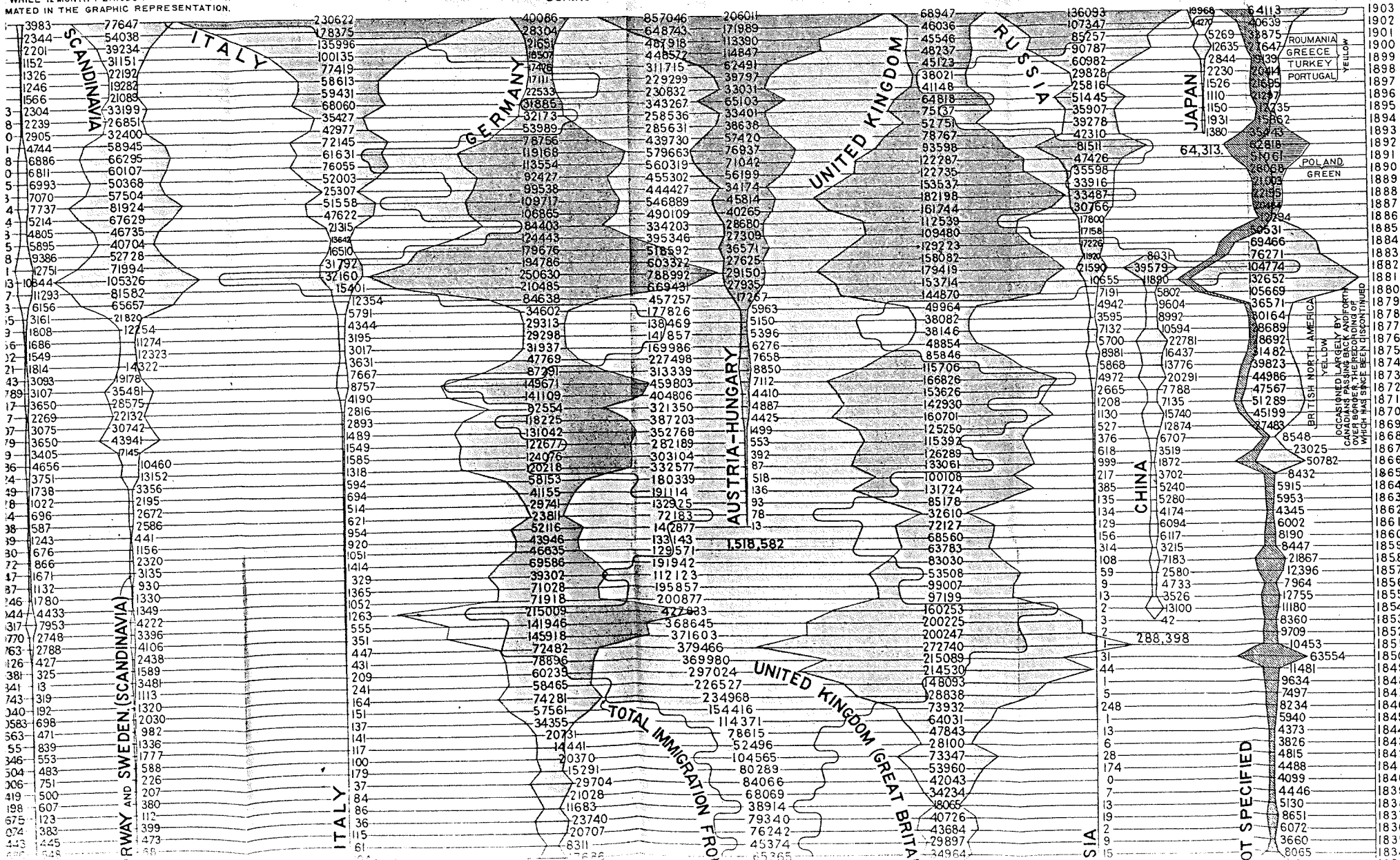
WIDTH REPRESENTS NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS
ACCORDING TO THE FOLLOWING



FIGURES DENOTING IMMIGRATION FOR THE YEARS 1832, 1843, 1850 AND 1857
RESPECTIVELY 15 MONTH, 9 MONTH, 15 MONTH AND 6 MONTH
WHILE 12 MONTH PERIODS FOR THOSE YEARS HAVE BEEN
MATED IN THE GRAPHIC REPRESENTATION.

IMMIGRATION INTO THE UNITED STATES FROM THE DIFFERENT COUNTRIES, AND TOTAL FROM ALL COUNTRIES, DURING THE PAST 84 YEARS.

BUREAU OF IMMIGRATION,
F. P. SARGENT, Commissioner - General.

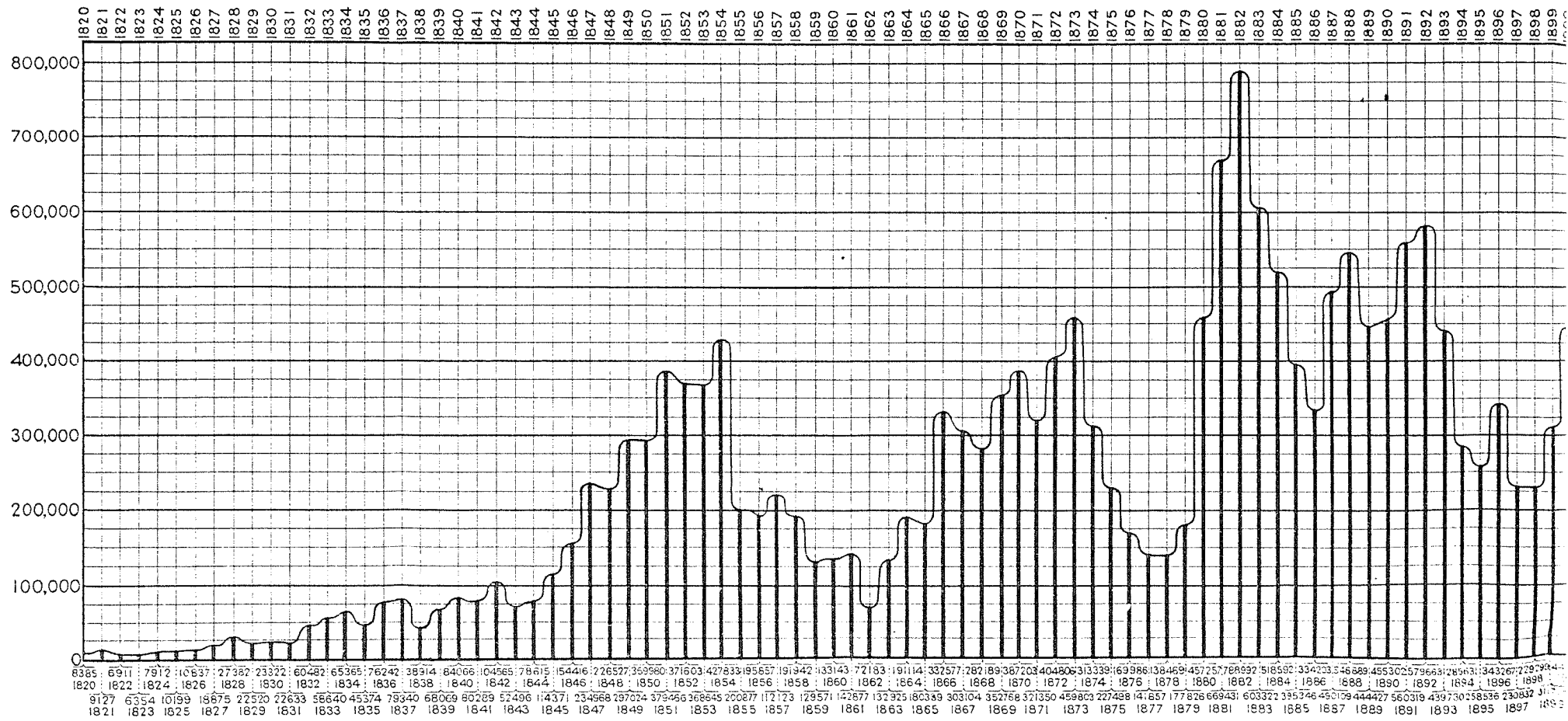


COLORED ACCORDING TO THE FOLLOWING KEY:
 YELLOW - SCANDINAVIA
 GREEN - ITALY
 POLAND
 GREAT BRITAIN
 RUSSIA
 AUSTRIA-HUNGARY
 UNITED KINGDOM
 CHINA
 JAPAN
 GERMANY
 TOTAL IMMIGRATION FROM ALL COUNTRIES

CHART No 7.

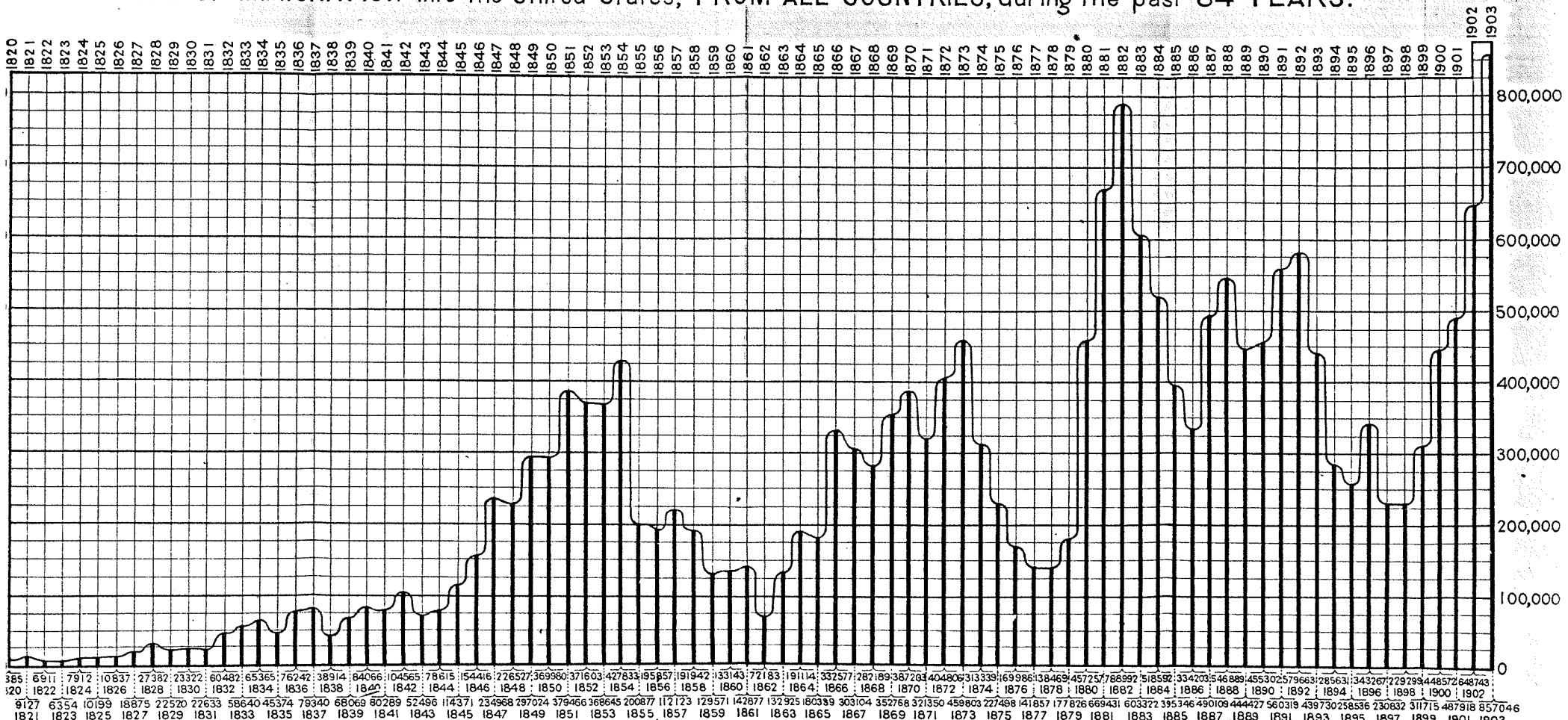
BUREAU
F. P. SARGENT

WAVE OF IMMIGRATION into the United States, FROM ALL COUNTRIES, during the past 84 YEARS.



Figures denoting immigration for the years 1852, 1853, 1854 and 1857 represent respectively 12 month periods commencing in January, while 12 month periods for those years have been included in the graphic representation.

WAVE OF IMMIGRATION into the United States, FROM ALL COUNTRIES, during the past 84 YEARS.



ARRIVALS 1820 TO 1903, 21,092,614. ESTIMATED ARRIVALS 1776 TO 1820, 250,000.

emitting immigration for the years 1832, 1843, 1850 and 1857, represent respectively with 15 month and 6 month periods, while 12 month periods for those years have been used in the graphic representation.